

Valuation Trends Index – Historical

FIGURE 3: INDEX VALUES BY CITY 2015-2018

| | INDEX | | | % Change | % Change | 3 -year Historical Compound Growth |
|----------------|-------|------|------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| City | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | (2016 - 2018) |
| Ras Al Khaimah | 0.46 | 0.20 | 0.37 | -55.3% | 82.9% | -9.6% |
| Manama | 0.35 | 0.24 | 0.39 | -32.8% | 63.6% | 4.8% |
| Jeddah | 0.86 | 0.54 | 0.85 | -37.9% | 58.0% | -0.9% |
| Beirut | 0.22 | 0.37 | 0.51 | 66.3% | 37.7% | 51.3% |
| Riyadh | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.32 | -20.8% | 26.3% | 0.0% |
| Cairo | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.34 | -5.4% | 19.0% | 6.1% |
| Amman | 0.63 | 0.32 | 0.35 | -48.5% | 8.3% | -25.3% |
| Average | 0.80 | 0.59 | 0.56 | -26.8% | -4.9% | -16.6% |
| Makkah | 1.36 | 0.68 | 0.64 | -50.0% | -5.9% | -31.4% |
| Kuwait City | 0.75 | 0.59 | 0.55 | -21.1% | -6.4% | -14.1% |
| Dubai | 1.07 | 0.80 | 0.72 | -25.3% | -9.7% | -17.9% |
| Doha | 0.83 | 0.34 | 0.30 | -59.7% | -11.2% | -40.2% |
| Abu Dhabi | 0.61 | 0.69 | 0.55 | 13.6% | -21.2% | -5.4% |
| Madinah | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.45 | -16.7% | -27.4% | -22.2% |
| Muscat | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.29 | 10.8% | -30.5% | -12.3% |

Figure 3 illustrates the index for each market relative to the 2015 base year and the respective changes in 2017 and 2018. Value index is presented by % value change in 2018 over 2017 in USD terms, from highest positive to lowest.

FIGURE 4: LEADING AND TRAILING MARKETS IN MIDDLE EAST CITIES (% VALUE CHANGE IN USD IN 2018 OVER 2017)

